

NS-3 Consortium Annual Meeting

NS-3 Annual Meeting June 18, 2020

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Agenda

- Consortium overview
 - History, structure, membership, budget
 - WNS3 2020 (review) and future plans
 - Q&A about the consortium
- Open source project status and discussion
 - Recognition
 - Summary of recent software activity
 - Future directions
- Any other business



About the ns-3 Consortium

- Sustainment organization for the open source project
 - Officially organized as a University of Washington program
- Functions:
 - Handle funding for the project
 - Organize an annual workshop and meeting
 - Provide an interface for industrial and academic members to contribute and interact with the open source project





Current membership

• Founding Executive Members





Executive Members



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Centre Tecnològic de Telecomunicacions de Catalunya



National Institute of Technology Karnataka, Surathkal

• Members









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Classes of Consortium Members

- Class I Consortium Members:
 - For-profit entities with more than 500 employees
 - Annual Dues: \$15,000
- Class II Consortium Members:
 - For-profit entities with 20 or more and less than 500 employees
 - Annual Dues: \$7,500
- Class III Consortium Members:
 - For-profit entities with less than 20 employees
 - Annual Dues: \$1,500
- Class IV Consortium Members:
 - Non-Profit Organizations, governmental organizations, and U.S.
 Federally Funded Research and Development Centers (FFRDCs)
 - Annual Dues: \$1,500



Current Advisory Board

- Tom Henderson (Director, University of Washington)
- Sumit Roy (Associate Director, University of Washington)
- Walid Dabbous (INRIA)
- Damien Saucez (INRIA)
- Lorenza Giupponi (CTTC)
- Manuel Ricardo (INESC TEC)
- Doug Blough (Georgia Institute of Technology)
- Mohit Tahiliani (NITK Surathkal)
- Xiaojun Hei (Huazhong University of Science and Technology)
- Hui Liu (CMMB Vision)
- Greg White (CableLabs)



Member activities and interests

- University of Washington
 - PHY error models, cross-layer (PHY/MAC) issues, coexistence, public safety communications, future wireless testbeds
- Georgia Tech
 - obstacle modeling for 802.11ad indoor environments with differentiated LoS/NLos channel models
- HUST
 - ns3-AI: Artificial Intelligence for networking research
 - LAA and WiFi Coexistence: ns-3 vs MATLAB
 - ns-3 labs for a computer networking course



UW FUNLaB Contributions Summary: PHY Model Abstractions for 802.11

https://depts.washington.edu/funlab/projects/improvementsto-ns-3-simulator/ns-3-11ax-project/

Sumit Roy sroy@uw.edu w-ns3 Consortium Annual Mtg. 2020

FUNLaB responsible for all PHY layer model improvements to ns-3
 Spectrum WiFi (802.11a → n/ac → ax)

Fundamentals of Networking Lab U Washington

Contributions (1)

- Patidar et al ``Link-to-System Mapping for ns-3 Wi-Fi OFDM Error Models," w-ns-3, Porto, Jun. 2017.
 - Method EESM based link-2-system mapping for SISO slow, freqselective channel (TGn Channel Model D)



> Offline

- No channel realization generation @ run-time \rightarrow large # channel realizations,

 β parameter tables pre-computed/stored

Contributions (2)

 Lanante et al. ``Improved Abstraction for Clear Channel Assessment in ns-3 802.11 WLAN Model," w-ns-3, Florence, 2019.

□ significantly improved CCA module to track WiFi family PLCP evolution – to support for multi-BSS network performance evaluation



Issues Resolved → accurate multi-stage process

 Instantaneous decision regarding channel state

 ED & SD implemented with resp. CCA_ED & CCA_SD thresholds that take effect after 4 micro-sec (per standard)

2 . No concept of PHY header [STAs can drop packets that fail the SIG field decoding] \rightarrow implemented SIG decode step



Header (SIG) symbols Payload (DATA) symbols

> Fundamentals of Networking Lab U Washington

Contributions (3)

- Jin et al. ``Efficient Abstractions for Implementing TGn Channel and OFDM-MIMO Links in ns-3," Proc. Workshop on ns-3, Jun. 2020.
 - > **Motivation/Outcome :** Substantially faster (compared to Patidar 2017!) link-to-system model for increasingly complex (OFDM-MIMO) Wi-Fi PHY: constant run-time, modest storage
 - > New Approach: NEW DIRECT statistical characterization for γeff !



HUST: ns3-AI: Artificial Intelligence for networking

- Use shared memory as a data transmission module
- Divide the data transmission module into two parts
 - Python side
 - C++ side
- Data Interface
 DL interface
 RL interface

LAA and WiFi Coexistence: ns-3 vs MATLAB

Single LAA & Single WiFi

Fig 1 illustrates how the throughput of the LAA eNB and the WiFi AP vary with the *TXOP* of LAA. We can clearly see that the throughput of LAA steadily increases as its *TXOP* grows.

Fig 2:Throughput of LAA and WiFi versus the *TXOP* of LAA in the single-LAA and single-WiFi coexistence scenario $CW_{\min}^{LAA} = CW_{\min}^{WiFi} = 15, \ m^{LAA} = m^{WiFi} = 6$ $T_d = AIFS = 43 \mu s$

HUST: ns-3 lab course

- Tutorial lab
- IEEE 802.11 DCF protocol
- Physical layer simulation
- Active queue management
- TCP congestion control
- Openflow protocol
- Ns3-AI case labs

INESC TEC contributions to ns-3

- Dissemination
 - Using ns-3 for teaching Mobile Communications course
 - Wi-Fi and LTE (~ 30 students / year)
 - Introducing students to ns-3 and related research topics
 - Used in Doctoral Programmes (~ 10 students / year)
 - Summer Internships (~ 4 students / year)
 - Increasing awareness of ns-3 to experimentation focused communities and SMEs
 - Participation in Global Experimentation for Future Internet (GEFI) 2019 meeting @ Coimbra
 - Fed4FIRE+ Porto Roadshow event (January 2020) (~ 75 participants)
 - Participation in 5 Fed4FIRE+ conferences (~ 10M€ project)

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INESC TEC contributions to ns-3

Trace-based Simulation Approach (Simulation-Experimentation Synergy)

- SIMBED and SIMBED+ European projects
 - Synergy with experimentation community
- Developing **new apps** for ns-3 app store → *ongoing*
 - Reproducing the same **SNR** of real experiments
 - Reproducing the real **PHY rates** and **MIMO** operation
 - Reproducing real Channel Occupancy of concurrent wireless networks
- Tutorial: How to use ns-3 to reproduce past Wi-Fi experiments in Fed4FIRE+ testbeds \rightarrow ongoing

Member activities and interests

- INESC TEC
 - Trace-based Simulation Approach, new apps for ns-3 app store, tutorial for Fed4FIRE+
- NITK Surathkal
 - alignment of ns-3 TCP with Linux, Congestion control (BBR), queue disciplines, emulation support using DPDK

DOCSIS Module

- Newly published module in ns-3 App Store
- Contributed by CableLabs
 - Written by: Tom Henderson, Greg White, Karthik Sundaresan, Joey Padden, Takashi Hayakawa
- Models a DOCSIS 3.1 link (CM & CMTS)
 - OFDM/OFDMA PHY channel
 - DOCSIS MAC
 - Service Flow QoS configuration
 - Support for traditional service and Low Latency DOCSIS service

Budget status

- Consortium raises small amounts of funding, to pay for annual meeting and low-cost infrastructure/services
- Income sources
 - Google Summer of Code and GCI organization payments
 - Consortium membership fees
 - WNS3 registration fees
- Consortium accounts currently hold roughly \$23,500, prior to recent software and web site design work

- \$10,000 for these future obligations

Current activities

- Contracted software development
 - Web site development
 - ns-3 wifi module upgrades
- Training (postponed)
 - 5G NR and 802.11ax training was planned for an IEEE conference later this year
 - Advisory Board members are currently discussing the possibilities for training later this year

Website development

- Contracted to University of Washington Creative Communications
 - Custom search bar
 - Citation rendering (bibtex to HTML)
 - Front page improvements (carousel)
 - Some custom page design
 - Content migration from previous Wordpress site

Website Bibtex integration

Jekyll-scholar plugin to render Bibtex •

IINS-3	About Consortium Research Education Documentation Develop Support
Research Workshop on ns-3 Workshop on Next- Generation Wireless (WNGW) with ns-3 Publications about ns-3 Publications using ns-3	
	• 2019
ns-3	
Wiki Issue tracker	a discrete-event network simulator for internet systems

Legacy issue tracker webmaster@nsnam.org

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ns-3 wifi maintenance

- Contracted to Sebastien Deronne
 - Add missing PHY primitives
 - Finish off and merge the Bianchi (saturation) validation program
 - Fix and enhance ideal rate manager for 11n/ac/ax (channel width, MIMO, ...)
 - Update LAA-WiFi coexistence code
 - Integrate Link-to-System mapping-based error models

WNS3 acknowledgments

- Thanks to Matthieu Coudron, Stefano Avallone, and Eric Gamess for WNS3 2020
 - No significant issues arose during WNS3 review process
 - Matt is completing a two-year term
- Thanks to Richard Rouil, NIST, for planning to host WNS3 2020
 - Currently expecting to try again with WNS3 2021 at NIST (Gaithersburg, MD) if possible
 - Future hybrid physical/virtual meetings are likely

Consortium next steps

- Develop more training and outreach

 Must be replanned in the wake of COVID-19
- Raise more funding to support common-benefit contracted software

Open source project status

Outline

- Recognition
- Software status
- Summer projects
- Next steps

SIGCOMM Networking Systems Award

- The 2020 ACM SIGCOMM Networking Systems Award went to the "ns" family of simulators (ns-1, ns-2, ns-3)
 - https://www.sigcomm.org/content/sigcomm-networking-systems-award

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Open source project highlights

- ns-3.30 published in August 2019
- Google Summer of Code 2019 ended successfully in September 2019
- Google Code-In in December and January attracted 42
 pre-university students who completed on 292 tasks
- Google Summer of Code 2020 awarded us four students
 - Two supplemental ns-3 summer of code (NSOC) programs

	ns-3.30										ns-3.31
	•										•
Google Summer of Code					Google	Code-In				Google Sum	mer of Code
July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

Program mentorship

- Mohit Tahiliani led our 2019-20 Google Code-In program
 - 24 mentors and 11 backup mentors
- Tom Henderson and Tommaso Pecorella lead our Google Summer of Code programs
 - 2020 mentors: Ankit Deepak, Abhijith Anilkumar, Mishal Shah, Mohit Tahiliani, Vivek Jain, Viyom Mittal, Dizhi Zhou, Zoraze Ali
- ns-3 Summer of Code: Tom Henderson, Mohit Tahiliani, Sebastien Deronne, Hany Assasa, Davide Magrin

Code statistics and maintainer commits

Since last annual meeting (June 2019)

- 578 commits by 51 authors (33 new!)
- Maintainer commits from
 - Alexander Krotov, Biljana Bojovic, Manuel Requena, Mohit Tahiliani, Natale Patriciello, Peter Barnes, Getachew Redietab, Sebastien Deronne, Stefano Avallone, Tom Henderson, Tommaso Pecorella, Zoraze Ali
- 72,696 lines of C++ code added/deleted
 - parsed output of git diff --stat
- 261 Merge Requests opened
 - GitLab.com code review award: Getachew Redietab
- 160 Issues filed

Open source project status

- ns-3.30 (August 2019)
 - LTE Radio Link Failure (RLF)
 - Enhanced EPC and backhaul
 - Wi-Fi preamble detection model and PHY upgrades
 - Wi-Fi 802.11ax spatial reuse model
 - Cobalt queue disc
 - Full Python 3 support
- New apps in app store
 - LoRaWAN, ns3-ai, Terasim, DOCSIS
- ns-3.31 (June 2020)
 - 3GPP TR 38.901 pathloss, channel conditions, fast-fading
 - Building-aware random walk mobility model

Open source project status

- ns-3.31 for June 2020 (cont.)
 - DCTCP, and better ECN support for TCP and AQMs
 - Bianchi validation and example for Wi-Fi
 - Various improvements to Wi-Fi PHY and MAC
- ns-3.32 for Sept 2020
 - TCP Cubic
 - TCP Prague and L4S AQMs
 - 802.11ax OFDMA
 - Other GSOC 2020 code
 - others...

ns-3.32? Maintainer coordination meeting Tuesday June 23, 14:00 UTC

GSOC: Improving the ns-3 App Store and making it CI (Jenkins) aware

- **Student:** Shivamani Patil, National Institute of Technology Karnataka, India.
- Mentors: Abhijith Anilkumar, Ankit Deepak, Mishal Shah
- **Project goal:** The project aims to develop an automated workflow for checking compatibility of App Store modules with various ns-3 versions.
- Benefit to ns-3: Automated and easy workflow for App Store module compatibility management.
- Milestones:
- **Phase 1:** Jenkins customization and pipelines setup.
- Phase 2: Making App Store Jenkins Server compatible and aware.
- Phase 3: Server deployment, Gitlab webhooks for new ns-3 releases and documentation for developers and users.

GSOC: NetDevice Up/Down Consistency and Event Chain

- **Student:** Ananthakrishnan S, NITK Surathkal, India
- Mentors: Tommaso Pecorella, Dizhi Zhou, Zoraze Ali
- Project goal:
 - To make NetDevice's Up/Down events consistent across NetDevices.
 - Modify IP to react to such events.
- Benefit to ns-3:
 - Consistency on NetDevices, enabling modules to react to network changes.
 - Implement complex simulation scenarios involving mobility across networks
- Milestones:
 - **Phase 1:** Define behavior of NetDevice API and correct P2PNetDevice.
 - **Phase 2:** Correct CsmaNetDevice and WifiNetDevice.
 - **Phase 3:** Check and correct EventChains. Bonus: LteNetDevice.

GSOC: Improving TCP Prague in ns-3

- Student: Deepak K, National Institute of Technology Karnataka
- Mentors: Ankit Deepak, Vivek Jain, Viyom Mittal, Tom Henderson
- Project goal: Improve the TCP Prague model in ns-3 and align it with current Linux implementation
- Main Milestones:
 - Phase 1: Pacing
 - Phase 2: RTT Independence
 - Phase 3: Classic ECN Detection

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Icon is Prague By <u>DinosoftLab</u> In the <u>Capital & World Landmark glyphsCollection</u> Creative Commons CCBY 36

GSoC: SCE AQMs and TCP along with CNQ-CoDeIAF and LFQ

- Student: Bhaskar Kataria, National Institute of Technology Karnataka
- Mentor: Tom Henderson, Mohit P. Tahiliani, Vivek Jain, Ankit Deepak
- **Project goal:** To add L4S to ns-3 FqCoDel and add FQ scheduling to IETF dual queue model, and add CoDelAF draft-morton-tsvwg-approx.-fair-01, and support TCP prague with overload signal
- **Benefit to ns-3:** Better support of L4S models will help the community to conduct tests under various scenarios
- Milestones:
 - Phase 1: Add L4S to ns-3 FqCoDel and add FQ scheduling to IETF dual queue
 - **Phase 2:** CoDelAF draft-Morton-tsvwg-codel-approx.-fair-01
 - **Phase 3:** Support TCP Prague with overload signal.

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NSOC projects in 2020

- **Project:** Routing for community wireless
- Student: Rahul Bothra
- Mentors: Tom Henderson, Mohit Tahiliani
- Project goals:
 - B.A.T.M.A.N.-adv routing daemon
 - Application to community mesh network (Freifunk.net)
- **Project:** L4S Evaluation Framework
- Student: Harsha Sharma
- Mentors: Tom Henderson, Mohit Tahiliani, Davide Magrin
- Project goals:
 - Experiment control framework focused on IETF L4S experiments
 - Build on Davide Magrin's SEM tool and other Bash scripting lore

NSOC projects in 2020

- **Project:** Wi-Fi PHY Restructure
- Student: Muhammad Iqbal Rochman
- Mentors: Sebastien Deronne, Hany Assasa, Rediet
- Project goals:
 - Restructuring PHY layer of Wi-Fi module, which includes WifiPhy, WifiMode, and WifiPpdu.

Project priorities

- Support for advanced wireless: 802.11ax, 5G NR, and beyond
- TCP, QUIC, AQM alignment with Linux
- GUIs and ease-of-use
 - animators not well maintained
 - simple, canonical models
- DCE sorely in need of updates
 - stuck on kernel 4.4 (Jan. 2016) and Ubuntu 16
- More modules into the app store
- Fewer private chats
- Documentation updating
 - Particularly onboarding and educational
- Others?

Summary

- ns: 25 years and counting!
 - Thanks to all who have built and continue to care for ns-3
- Consortium members wanted
 - Funding and industrial participation will help us scale and take the next steps
- Apps wanted
 - Help us populate the app store
- Maintenance help will always be needed and appreciated
 - Great job by a small maintainer team in the past year
 - Nice to see many new contributors this year

Questions about the consortium or open source project?

